

On the Cultivation Path of Young Marxists in Colleges and Universities



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Yue Yang

Changchun University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Changchun, Jilin, China.

Abstract

It further explains the extreme importance of training young Marxists, and puts forward many new thoughts, new viewpoints and new requirements for the training and education of young people, especially the training of young Marxists in colleges and universities. To this end, on May 15, 2007, the Central Committee of the Communist Youth League launched the "Young Marxist Training Project" in Beijing. The implementation of the "Qingma Project" and the training of a large number of young Marxists armed with the latest achievements in the sinicization of Marxism and with firm ideals and convictions bear on the successor of the Party's cause, the prosperity of the country and the healthy growth of young people. Since the implementation of the Qingma Project more than ten years ago, colleges and universities around the country have continuously explored and innovated in theory and practice, and achieved remarkable results, cultivating a large number of young people with ideals, abilities and responsibilities. However, in the implementation process of "Qingma Project", there are still some problems, such as insufficient condition guarantee, insufficient attention from some universities, and the work is only a formality. Under the new circumstances, the "Qingma Project" should be further promoted, and students should be educated in Marxism, so as to train qualified socialist builders and successors who are "politically competent and professionally competent" for further consolidating the Party's ruling position and modernization drive.

Keywords

Young Marxist, College students, Ideological and political education

1. Introduction

The significance of carrying out the training of Young Marxists in colleges and universities Colleges and universities take the fundamental task of cultivating morality and cultivating people, and shoulder the important task of helping college students establish correct world outlook, outlook on life and values, so as to make them become the builders and successors of the socialist cause with all-round development of morality, intelligence, body, beauty and labor (Harry. Judson, Pratt, 2016). To cultivate young Marxists who are red, professional and have both ability and moral integrity is not only related to the direction of personal life, but also related to the cause of the Party and the country.

2. The present situation of the training of young Marxists in colleges and universities

In order to understand the current situation of the training of young Marxists in colleges and universities, and to strengthen and improve the training of young Marxists in colleges and universities more pertinently, Research team members will target 800 "Qingma" students from 10 universities in Jilin Province (Changchun Normal University, Changchun University of Chinese Medicine, Changchun University of Technology, Jilin Jianzhu University, Jilin Agricultural University, Changchun Institute of Architecture and Architecture, 100 each). Changchun Guanghua College, Changchun Humanities College, Changchun Animation College, Changchun Institute of Finance and Economics, 50 people each) conducted online questionnaire survey, and interviewed the staff of "Qingma Project" in relevant schools. On this basis, the training work of young Marxists in domestic colleges and universities was preliminarily explored.

3. Problems in the training of Young Marxists in colleges and universities

Insufficient attention of leaders through questionnaire survey and exchange interviews, it is found that some colleges and universities, especially vocational colleges, do not fully understand and pay enough attention to the implementation of "Qingma Project". Some school leaders and leaders of the Youth League Committee have deviated in their ideological understanding of the "Qingma Project", and there is no relevant work plan formulated. According to the survey, think 22.9% of the students in the survey did not pay enough attention to the "Qingma Project", and 4.1% of the students did not pay much attention to it. In response to your overall evaluation of the "Qingma Project", 18.7% of the students chose "very good effect", 68.7% of the students chose "average effect" and 12.6% of the students chose "poor effect"; To answer the questions you think about the implementation of the "Green Horse Project" in your school, 44.3% of the students choose "short-termism of student management". This suggests that some universities to implement "green horse project" in the cultivation of do form stage, especially the university party and youth league not to "green horse project" cause enough attention, but also in the middle of the implementation of group decision deployment and forceful enough to vigorously promotes the advance, in carrying out the spirit of the guidelines, measures are not enough precise, training process fault, the problem such as little success, Lack embodies the local characteristics of the training mode innovation.

The investigation and interview found that some universities did not invest enough in the implementation of "Qingma Project", and the conditions were not well guaranteed. A "horse" class colleges and universities such as Changchun have no fixed classroom, no textbooks, no funds, serious problems found in the student questionnaire result data some universities without reference to "green horse project" cultivates students to learn, have no fixed classroom in class, the class is usually a temporary notice field, lead to some students could not on time and culture. There are also problems in the use of learning materials such as insufficient data, mismatched data, outdated data and even lack of class materials. In terms of funding guarantee, some colleges and universities have not set up special funds for "Qingma Project". Although some colleges and universities have funds, they do not have special funds. In terms of the hired teachers, the lack of strict standards for teachers, the lack of experts and scholars to participate in education and training, the serious imbalance between teachers and students, and the low cost of teachers' class time all lead to the lack of education and training guarantee, which greatly affects the education scale and training effect of "Qingma Project".

According to the statistics of the students' questionnaires, 44.3% of the students chose "rigid curriculum system" and 53% of them chose "not attractive enough curriculum content and form" when answering the questions that you think the university has highlighted in the process of "Qingma Project". It can be seen that students have objections to the school's training mode of single teaching, simple listening to reports for thematic theory learning, and lack of rich teaching content. The single way of training is not consistent with the multi-way teaching generally expected by current college students, which affects the overall quality of "QINGma Project" training, and affects the strategic project of talent training of the party and the country. Universities in the implementation of "green horse project" in the process of the training work, take the student as the main body of education is not distinct, practice less, survey, 36.2% of college students said in during the period of "class" grey horse, schools, departments communication between two level not to carry out the students learning activities, theoretical teaching class hour is too much, courses such as social practice and communication seminars are not enough. It can be seen that some colleges and universities need to strengthen the Marxist education based on the rational identity of the backbone of college students. The "Qingma" trainees who have completed their courses do not play an outstanding role as role models, which leads to the limited radiation scope of the "Qingma Project" in the university. Some universities do not fully connect the reality of national conditions and social conditions in promoting the practical cultivation of the "Qingma Project", and the practice cultivation guidance is not

strong and the practice channel is single.

4. The training path of young Marxists in colleges and universities

4.1 Improve the training mode and train qualified builders and reliable successors of the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics

With Khalid Ents as the fundamental task of colleges and universities to personnel training, scientific research, social services, cultural inheritance, innovation, international exchanges and cooperation as the carrier, through strengthening and improving ideological and political work in colleges and universities, aimed at developing red and specialized, having both ability and political integrity, all-round development of qualified builders and reliable successors of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Colleges AND universities should focus on the fundamental task of cultivating morality and cultivating people, combine with the characteristics of schools, constantly summarize and improve the training mode.

4.2. Innovative cultivation method

Colleges and universities should follow the growth law of young college students and make use of new media and new technologies to create forms that are popular with college students, such as Douyin, Kuaishou and other platforms to carry out rich and colorful cultural activities, so as to continuously improve the happiness and satisfaction of young Marxists (Wolfgang. Brechinka, 2008).

4.3. Pay attention to practice and guide college students to firm Marxist ideals and beliefs

New era, the thought of socialism with Chinese characteristics is the great theoretical achievements in the process of modernization construction practice, the development and inheritance of Marxism is the newest theory achievement, grows strong rely on is our country each domain, also is our country colleges and universities continue to push forward the guiding ideology of Marxism more stronger development. Therefore, the training of "Qingma Project" in colleges and universities should build special education courses such as Marxist original works, red education, practice and exercise, exchange and discussion, socialist core values, jointly building the "Chinese Dream" (Xij Jinping, 2017) and report on the most beautiful people's deeds. At the same time, the training of young Marxists in colleges and universities should adhere to the principle of combining theory with practice, call on "Qingma" students to go out of school, engage in social practice, understand the true meaning of Marxism through participatory experiential activities, and firm Marxist ideals and beliefs. First of all, colleges and universities use the existing research base, "green horse" activity room, training room, library reference room and other places to carry out in-depth practical activities. Relying on the off-campus red resources, scientific and technological resources, cultural resources and other extensive social investigation, volunteer services and other activities. Young college students are encouraged to apply their theoretical knowledge to social practice through volunteer services and other activities, so as to integrate knowledge with practice. Secondly, young Marxists can deepen their understanding and understanding of the basic principles of Marxism through social practice, and constantly arm their minds and enhance their abilities in the spiraling process of "practice, knowledge, re-practice and re-understanding".

4.4. Establish an interactive evaluation system for students

According to the assessment content and results of training quality feedback from the evaluation system, reflection and regulation should be carried out, and the assessment results should be fed back to the training teachers and students in batches and layers. Implement the tracking mechanism to realize the seamless docking from school training to social education. Colleges and universities should cooperate with employers to continuously train and focus on the "Qingma students" who graduate from school and devote themselves to the cause. This is the objective requirement applicable to the law of talent development, and meets the requirements of young people's healthy, scientific and comprehensive growth. It is responsible for the growth of young people, but also responsible for the great cause of the Party. Historical experience shows that the growth of Marxists is a long process, which not only depends on long-term cultivation education and co-education of all members in schools and society, but also requires their own intensive learning and a high degree of self-discipline and self-awareness. This is in accordance with the objective law of the growth of young Marxists. It can prevent college students' limited thinking methods, political literacy decline, lack of ability and knowledge, low identification ability and other manifestations, and ultimately affect their own better development. Through the bilateral docking and linkage between universities and employers, information is collected through face-to-face commu-

nication, questionnaire survey, telephone interview and other ways to help the on-job college students continue to grow, which is also of great benefit to the cultivation of the majority of "Qingma" students in the school.

4.5. The training of young Marxists in colleges and universities should follow the law of ideological and political work, the law of teaching and educating people, the law of students' growth, and enhance the pertinence of education

Issued by the communist youth league central committee and the Ministry of Education of the college communist youth league reform implementation plan "pointed out:" follow the young student growth and ideological education to guide the objective law of the innovation thought leading work different stages for different types of schools, students, goals, contents and methods of different spiritual needs, build hierarchical classification system integration work." To be specific, students should be divided according to their major, age and ability, and the backbone of college students' student league, active applicants for Party membership and ordinary students should be trained at the three levels of school, college and class and league, so as to enhance the enthusiasm for participation of young college students in colleges and universities.

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